


CLASS – 12th

SUBJECT : Geography

MONTH : April 2026 BOOK 1 CHAP 1&2 ,BOOK 2 CHAP 1

QUES NO	TYPE OF QUESTION (REASONING / MCQ / MATRIX / GRID /Assertion & reason/ OTHER types)	QUESTION	OPTION PROVIDED	CORRECT OPTION	EXPLANATION With reference/NCERT P. No.	% OF STUDENTS ATTEMPTED CORRECTLY
01	Assertion reason MCQ	Assertion (A): Social and cultural factors influence population distribution. Reason (R): People move away from areas with political and social unrest.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A. 2. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A. 3. A is true but R is false. 4. A is false but R is true. 5. Both A and R are false. 	(A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.	<p>Social and cultural factors such as religion, traditions, language, and political stability play an important role in determining where people live.</p> <p>The reason correctly explains this because political and social unrest (like wars, conflicts, discrimination, etc.) forces people to migrate</p>	
02	MCQ	Consider the following statements and choose the correct option:- 1) Physical geography studies about the physical environment. 2) Human geography is the study of relationships	a) Only 1 is correct b) Only 2 is correct c) Both 1 and 2 are correct d) Both are incorrect	(C) Both 1 and 2 are correct	 Physical geography deals with the study of the Earth's natural features such as landforms, climate, soil, vegetation, and water bodies — so this statement is correct.	

		between human beings and their physical environment.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Human geography focuses on the interaction between humans and their physical environment, including how humans adapt to and modify nature — so this statement is also correct. 	
03	Assertion reason MCQ	<p>Assertion (A): Mountainous regions are sparsely populated.</p> <p>Reason (R): These areas hinder transport and are not suitable for agriculture and industries</p>	<p>A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>B) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>C) A is true but R is false.</p> <p>D) A is false but R is true.</p> <p>E) Both A and R are false</p>	(A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are correct, and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assertion (A) is correct because mountainous regions have low population density due to harsh living conditions. Reason (R) is also correct since mountains have difficult terrain, poor transport connectivity, and limited agricultural and industrial opportunities, which discourage settlement. 	
04	Assertion reason MCQ	<p>Assertion (A): Urban areas have higher population density than rural areas.</p> <p>Reason (R): Cities provide better employment, education, healthcare, and transport facilities.</p>	<p>A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>B) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>C) A is true but R is false.</p> <p>D) A is false but R is true.</p> <p>E) Both A and R are false</p>	(A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.	<p>Urban areas attract people because they offer more job opportunities, better educational institutions, advanced healthcare facilities, and efficient transport systems. Due to these advantages, a large number of people migrate from rural to urban areas</p>	

05	MCQ Case Study 1:	<p>Human geography studies the interrelationship between humans and their environment. In early periods, humans were heavily dependent on nature for survival. With the advancement of technology, humans have increasingly modified the natural environment to suit their needs.</p> <p>1. In early periods, humans were mainly dependent on:</p>	<p>A. Technology B. Nature C. Machines D. Trade</p>	Answer: B	<p>Explanation: Early humans relied on natural resources like forests, water, and climate</p>	
06	MCQ	<p>2. What has helped humans to modify the environment?</p>	<p>A. Culture B. Religion C. Technology D. Population</p>	Answer: C	<p>Explanation: Technological development enables humans to control and change nature.</p>	
07	MCQ	<p>3. The relationship between humans and environment is:</p>	<p>A. Static B. Dynamic C. Fixed D. Unchanging</p>	Answer: B	<p>Explanation: This relationship keeps changing over time due to innovation and needs.</p>	
08	Case Study 2	<p>Population density refers to the number of persons living per unit area. In India, population density varies widely. The</p>	<p>A. Total population B. Number of people per unit area C. Birth rate D. Migration rate</p>	Answer: B	<p>Explanation: Density measures concentration of population per sq. km</p>	

		northern plains and coastal regions have high density, while mountainous and desert areas have low density due to unfavorable conditions. 1) 1. Population density means: .				
09	MCQ	Which region has high population density in India?	A. Thar Desert B. Himalayas C. Northern Plains D. Plateau region	Answer: C	Explanation: Fertile land, water availability, and flat terrain attract population	
10	MCQ	4. The main reason for uneven distribution is: .	A. Uniform resources B. Physical and economic factors C. Equal development D. Same climate everywhere	Answer: B	Explanation: Relief, climate, soil, and opportunities influence density	

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